

BIBLIOGRAPHY

- Ab Hamid S., Abd Rashid SN., Mohd Saini S. (2012). Characteristic imaging features of body packers: a pictorial essay. *Japanese Journal of Radiology* 30: 386-392.
- Ab Hamid, S., Abd Rashid, S. N., & Mohd Saini, S. (2012). Characteristic imaging features of body packers: a pictorial essay. *Japanese Journal of Radiology*, 30(5), 386–392. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s11604-012-0069-4>
- Agboola, C. A. 2014. A qualitative analysis of women's experiences before, during and after imprisonment in South Africa. Unpublished thesis. DLitt et Phil Sociology. University of South Africa, Pretoria.
- Akers, R.L., Sellers, C.S. 2013. *Criminological theories: introduction, evaluation, application*. (6 th edition). New York: Oxford University Press.
- Anon. 2017. The South Africans locked up worldwide for running drugs. The Citizen. Available at: <https://citizen.co.za/news/south-africa/1636871/quick-cash-luresdrug-mules/> (accessed on 24 December 2022)
- Anon. 2019a. O.R. Tambo is a top transit point for illegal trade, says analyst on SAA drug bust. 702, October 4. Available at: <https://www.702.co.za/articles/362777/ortambo-is-a-top-transit-point-for-illegal-trade-says-analyst-on-saa-drug-bust> (accessed on 24 December 2022).
- Anon. 2019b. SA Women arrested in Mauritius for alleged drug smuggling. News24. September 30. Available at: <https://www.news24.com/SouthAfrica/News/sawomen-arrested-in-mauritius-for-alleged-drug-smuggling-20190930> (accessed on 25 December 2022).
- Anon. 2019. *Women, gender and crime: Introduction*. SAGE Publications. Available at: https://us.sagepub.com/sites/default/files/upmbinaries/90411_Chapter_1_Women_and_Crime_An_Introduction.pdf (accessed on: 25 December 2022)
- Artz, L., Hoffman-Wanderer, Y., & Moul, K., 2012. *Hard Time(s): Women's Pathways to Crime and Incarceration*. Cape Town: GHJRU, University of Cape Town. Ary, D., Jacobs, L., Sorensen, C. & Walker, D. 2013. *Introduction to research in education*. London: Cengage Learning.
- Ashley, S.A. 2017. "Misfits" in Fin-de-Siecle France and Italy: Anatomies of Difference. London: Bloomsbury.
- Ab Hamid, S., Abd Rashid, S. N., & Mohd Saini, S. (2012). Characteristic imaging features of body packers: a pictorial essay. *Japanese Journal of Radiology*, 30(5), 386–392. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s11604-012-0069-4>
- Anon. 2019a. O.R. Tambo is a top transit point for illegal trade, says analyst on SAA drug bust. 702, October 4. Available at:

<https://www.702.co.za/articles/362777/ortambo-is-a-top-transit-point-for-illegal-trade-says-analyst-on-saa-drug-bust> (accessed on 19 December 2022).

Azizah. (2008). *Penyalahgunaan Dadah Di Kalangan Pelajar: Satu Kajian Di Serenti Tiang Dua Melaka*. Fakulti Pendidikan, Universiti Teknologi Malaysia. *Penyalahgunaan Dadah Di Kalangan Pelajar: Satu Kajian Di Serenti Tiang Dua Melaka*. Fakulti Pendidikan, Universiti Teknologi Malaysia.

Azizah. (2008). *Penyalahgunaan Dadah Di Kalangan Pelajar: Satu Kajian Di Serenti Tiang Dua Melaka*. Fakulti Pendidikan, Universiti Teknologi Malaysia. *Penyalahgunaan Dadah Di Kalangan Pelajar: Satu Kajian Di Serenti Tiang Dua Melaka*. Fakulti Pendidikan, Universiti Teknologi Malaysia.

Babbie, E. & Mouton, J. 2007. *The practice of social research: South African Edition*. Oxford: Oxford University Press

Bailey, C. 2013. Exploring female motivations for drug smuggling on the island of Barbados: Evidence from Her Majesty's prison, Barbados. *Feminist Criminology*, 8(2), 117-141

Barclay, C. 2018. Semi-Structured Interviews. KnowHow learning resources for the KnowFife Partnership hub. Available at: <https://know.fife.scot/knowfife/wpcontent/uploads/sites/44/2018/05/KnowHow-Semistructured-interviews.pdf> (accessed on: 20 December 2022).

Braun, V. & Clarke, V. 2006. Using thematic analysis in psychology. *Qualitative Research in Psychology*, 3(2), 77-101.

Creswell, J. W., & Poth, C. N. (2016). *Qualitative inquiry and research design: Choosing among five approaches* (4th ed.). Los Angeles: SAGE Publications.

Dantzker, M.L. & Hunter, R.D. 2000. *Research Methods for Criminology and Criminal Justice: A Primer*. Oxford: Butterworth-Heinemann

De Vos, A.S., Strydom, H., Fouché, C.B. & Delport C.S.L. 2011. *Research at Grass Roots*. (4 th edition). Pretoria: Van Schaik.

De Vos, A.S., Strydom, H., Fouché, C.B. & Delport C.S.L. 2011. *Research at Grass Roots*. (4 th edition). Pretoria: Van Schaik.

Decker, S.H. & Chapman, M.T. 2008. *Drug smugglers on drug smuggling: Lessons from the inside*. Philadelphia, PA: Temple University Press.

Denscombe, M. 2010. *Ground rules for social research: Guidelines for good practice*. (2 nd edition). New York: McGraw-Hill

Denzin, N.K. & Lincoln, Y.S. 2005. Introduction: The Discipline and Practice of Qualitative Research. In Denzin, N.K. & Lincoln, Y.S. (eds.), *The Sage*

Handbook of Qualitative Research (pp. 1-20). (3 rd edition). Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage.

Department of Justice, South Africa. 1992. Drug and Drug Trafficking Act 140 of 1992. Government Gazette, 544 (33601). Pretoria: Government Printer. 2 July 1992. Available at: <http://www.justice.gov.za/legislation/acts/1992-140.pdf> (accessed on: 19 December 2022).

DePoy, E. & Gilson, G.F. 2008. Evaluation Practice: How to Do Good Evaluation Research in Work Settings. New York: Taylor and Francis.

DSD, see Department of Social Development.

Fleetwood, J. & Haas, N.U. 2011. Gendering the agenda: Women drug mules in resolution 52/1 of the Commission of Narcotic Drugs at the United Nations. *Drugs and alcohol today*, 11(4), 194-203.

Flick, U. 2014. An introduction to Qualitative research. (Fifth edition). Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage

Fusch, P.I. & Ness, L.R. 2015. Are we there yet? Data Saturation in Qualitative Research. *The Qualitative Report*, 20(9), 1408-1416.

Gentles, S.J., Charles, C., Ploeg, J. & McKibbin, K. 2015. Sampling in Qualitative Research: Insights from an Overview of the Methods Literature. *The Qualitative Report*, 20(11), 1772-1789.

Haëfele, B. 2001. Drug trafficking in South Africa: Does the state have the capacity to counter this potential security threat? *Acta Criminologica: African Journal of Criminology & Victimology*, 13(3), 105-115.

Hamdan, R. (2013). Chemical profiling of methamphetamine seized in Malaysia. Master Thesis: Universiti Sains Malaysia.

Haq, S. M. (1990). Three decades of drug abuse on the Malaysian scene. Selangor: Penerbit Universiti Kebangsaan Malaysia.

Henning, E., Van Rensburg, W. & Smit, B. 2004. Finding Your Way in Qualitative Research. Pretoria: Van Schaik Publishers

Holloway, I. 2005. Qualitative research in health care. London: Open University Press.

Huang K., Liu J., Zhao R., Zhao G., Friday PC. (2012). Chinese narcotics trafficking: A preliminary report. *International Journal of Offender Therapy and Comparative Criminology* 56(1): 134-152.

- Hübschle, A. 2008. Drug Mules: Pawns in the International Narcotics Trade. Available at: <https://issafrica.org/iss-today/drug-mules-pawns-in-the-international-narcoticstrade> (accessed on 19 December 2022).
- Journal of Governance and Development (JGD). (2018). *Drug Mules in Drug Syndicates and Its Impact to Human Security in Malaysia*. <https://doi.org/10.32890/jgd>
- Journal of Governance and Development (JGD). (2018). *Drug Mules in Drug Syndicates and Its Impact to Human Security in Malaysia*. <https://doi.org/10.32890/jgd>
- Kan, P.R. 2016. Drug Trafficking and International Security. Plymouth: Rowman & Littlefield.
- Kibble, S. 1998. Drugs and development in South Africa: How Europe could help. London: Catholic Institute for International Relations.
- Kumar, A. 2015. Ending the illicit trafficking of drugs in Africa. JoMUN XIII General Assembly 3. Available at: https://www.aisj-jhb.com/uploaded/JoMUN/RR_1.pdf (accessed on 19 December 2022)
- Kumar, A. 2015. Ending the illicit trafficking of drugs in Africa. JoMUN XIII General Assembly 3. Available at: https://www.aisj-jhb.com/uploaded/JoMUN/RR_1.pdf (accessed on 19 December 2022)
- Lapadat, J.C. 2010. Thematic analysis. In Mills, A.J., Durepos, G. & Wiebe, E. (Eds.), Encyclopedia of case study research. Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage.
- Leedy, P.D. & Ormrod, J.E. 2013. Practical Research: Planning and Design. (10th edition). Boston, MA: Merrill/Prentice Hall.
- Lennie, J., Koirala, B., Wilmore, M. & Skuse, A. 2011. Equal Access Participatory Monitoring and Evaluation toolkit. Available at: https://www.betterevaluation.org/en/toolkits/equal_access_participatory_monitoring (accessed on 20 December 2022).
- Maguire, M. & Delahunt, B. 2017. Doing a thematic analysis: A practical, step-by-step guide for learning and teaching scholars. Dundalk, Ireland: Dundalk Institute of Technology.
- Malhotra, R. (2021, March 18). *Imaging of drug mules*. SpringerLink. https://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/s10140-021-01924-3?error=cookies_not_supported&code=90a98c63-3ddf-4043-b2dc-499ff1caf1e3
- Malhotra, R. (2021, March 18). *Imaging of drug mules*. SpringerLink. <https://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/s10140-021-01924-3>

3?error=cookies_not_supported&code=90a98c63-3ddf-4043-b2dc-499ff1caf1e3

- Mandal, P.C. 2018. Qualitative research: Criteria of evaluation. *International Journal of Academic Research and Development*, 3(2), 591-596.
- Maysam Musai, Mohsen Mehrara. (2014). The Relationship Between Drug Smuggling And Unemployment. *International Journal Of Academic Research In Economic And Management Sciences*, 3(1), 126-138
- Mely Caballero Anthony. (2010). Non-Traditional Security Challenges, Regional Governance and The ASEAN Political-Security: Initiative Policy Series Working Paper No. 7.
- Mujere, N. 2016. Sampling in Research. In Baran, M.L. & Jones, J.E. (Eds.), *Mixed Methods Research for Improved Scientific Study*. Hershey, PA: Information Science Reference: pp. 107-122
- Newton, N. 2010. The use of semi-structured interviews. *Exploring Qualitative Methods*. Available at: https://www.academia.edu/1561689/The_use_of_semi_structured_interviews_in_qualitative_research_strengths_and_weaknesses (accessed 20 December 2022).
- Nqadini, S., Van Stade, D. & Cowely, D. 2008. Substance abuse programme: Concept paper: 10-year plan. Department of Social Development. Available at: <https://docplayer.net/17160827-Department-of-social-development-western-capesubstance-abuse-programme-concept-paper-10-year-plan.html>
- Omona, J. 2013. Sampling in Qualitative Research: Improving the Quality of Research Outcomes in Higher Education. *Makerere Journal of Higher Education*, 4(2), 169- 185.
- Oppong, S.H. 2013. The problem of sampling in qualitative research. *Asian journal of management sciences and education*, 2(2), 202-210.
- Parry, C.D.H. 1997. The illegal narcotics trade in Southern Africa: A programme for action. Medical Research Council. Presentation to the South African Institute of International Affairs, Johannesburg.
- Roshaidai, S. & Arifin, M. 2018. Ethical considerations in a qualitative study. *International Journal of Care Scholars*, 1(2).
- Rubin, A. & Babbie, E.R. 2008. *Research Methods for Social Work*. Belmont, CA: Brooks/Cole.
- Schmidt, N.A. & Brown, J.M. 2019. *Evidence-Based Practice for Nurses. Appraisal and application of research*. (4 th edition). Burlington: Jones & Bartlett Learning.

- Sekaran, U., & Bougie, R. J. (2016). *Research Methods for Business: A Skill Building Approach Seventh Edition* (Seventh ed.). John Wiley & Sons
- Sicetsha, A. 2019. Narcos report ranks South Africa as largest market for illicit drugs in sub-Saharan Africa. *The South African*. Available at: <https://www.google.com/amps/s/www.thesouthafrican.com/news/narcos-reportsouth-africa-largest-market-illicit-drugs-sub-sahara-africa/amp/> (accessed 19 December 2022).
- Simon, D. 1998. Drugs, development and the post-apartheid transition in South Africa. *Urban Health and Development Bulletin*, 1(4), 35–39.
- Simon, M.K. & Goes, J. 2003. Assumptions, Limitations, Delimitations, and Scope of the Study. Available at: <https://www.dissertationrecipes.com/wpcontent/uploads/2011/04/Assumptions-Limitations-Delimitations-and-Scope-ofthe-Study.pdf>
- Strydom, H. 2011. Sampling in the qualitative paradigm. In A.S. de Vos, H. Strydom, C.B. Fouché and C.S.L. Delpont (Eds.). 2011. *Research at grass roots: For the social sciences and human service professions*. (4 th edition). Pretoria: Van Schaik.
- Strydom, H. 2011. Sampling in the qualitative paradigm. In A.S. de Vos, H. Strydom, C.B. Fouché and C.S.L. Delpont (Eds.). 2011. *Research at grass roots: For the social sciences and human service professions*. (4 th edition). Pretoria: Van Schaik
- Sunday, C.E. 2011. *Qualitative data analysis (QDA)*. Cape Town: Division for Postgraduate Studies, University of Western Cape
- United Nations Office on Drugs and Crime [UNODC]. 2017a. *World Drug Report 2017*. New York: United Nations Publication.
- UNODC (2013). *Patterns and trends of amphetamine-type stimulants and other drugs: Challenges for Asia and the Pacific*. Global SMART programme. United Nation of Drugs and Crime, Vienna: United Nations Publication.
- Van Heerden, A. & Minnaar, A. 2016. The use of South African drug mules in the cross-border smuggling drugs. *Acta Criminologica: South African Journal of Criminology*, 29(3), 16.
- Whitehead, D. & Whitehead, L. 2016. Sampling data and data collection in qualitative research. In Whitehead, D., LoBiondo-Wood, G. & Haber, J. (Eds.), *Nursing and Midwifery Research: Methods and appraisal for evidence-based practice*. (5 th edition). Amsterdam: Elsevier Publishing.
- Wotherspoon, J. 2016. SA female drug mule arrests on the increase in Hong Kong. Available at: <https://www.all4women.co.za/723384/news/south-african->

news/safemale-drug-mule-arrests-increase-hong-kong/amp (accessed on 19 December 2022)

Zarina Othman, Nor Azizan Idris, Mohamad Daud Druis. (2015). Penyalahgunaan Dadah Sebagai Ancaman Keselamatan : Analisis Keberkesanan Program Kerajaan

Castillo-Alagra, J., & Ruiz-garcia, M. (2022). From Housewives and Mothers to Mules: The Case of Latin American Women Prisoners in Spain. *Journal of International Women's Studies*, 24(1).
https://www.researchgate.net/profile/Joaquina-Castillo-Algarra/publication/361467524_From_Housewives_and_Mothers_to_Mules_The_Case_of_Latin_American_Women_Prisoners_in_Spain/links/62b33273dc817901fc736e65/From-Housewives-and-Mothers-to-Mules-The-Case-of-La

Cui, L., Wang, Y., Chen, W., Wen, W., & Han, M. S. (2021). Predicting determinants of consumers' purchase motivation for electric vehicles: An application of Maslow's hierarchy of needs model. *Energy Policy*, 151.
<https://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/abs/pii/S0301421521000367>

Hale, A. J., Ricotta, D. N., Freed, J., Smith, C. C., & Huang, G. C. (2019). Adapting Maslow's Hierarchy of Needs as a Framework for Resident Wellness. *Teaching and Learning in Medicine*, 31(1).
<https://www.tandfonline.com/doi/abs/10.1080/10401334.2018.1456928>

Hswen, Y., Zhang, a., & Browstein, J. S. (2020). Leveraging black-market street buprenorphine pricing to increase capacity to treat opioid addiction, 2010–2018. *Preventive Medicine*, 137.
<https://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/abs/pii/S0091743520301298>

Legarde, M., & Blaauw, D. (2022). Overtreatment and benevolent provider moral hazard: Evidence from South African doctors. *Journal of Development Economics*, 158.
<https://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/pii/S030438782200075X>

Pearl, L. (2020). The Motives Of South African Female Perpetrators For Becoming Drug Mules. *Criminology*. <https://core.ac.uk/download/pdf/328838915.pdf>