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Appendix A
Recognized Halal Certification Bodies and Logos
AUSTRALIA

No.	Organization & Address	Contact	Halal Logo
1	Adelaide Mosque Islamic Society of South Australia 20 Little Gilbert Street Adelaide S.A 5000 Australia	Mr. Mohd Farid Ismail Tel: 0882316463 Fax: 82316443 Email: MohdFarid_Ismail@yahoo.com	
2	Australian Halal Food Services (AHFS) Head Office Queensland State – Brisbane PO Box 775, Springwood QLD 4127, Australia Victoria State – Melbourne RDV Business Centre 41 Cumberland Road Pascoe Vale, Victoria 3044 New South Wales State - Sydney	Dr. Mohammed Lotfi (Director) Email : info@ahfservices.com.au mlofti@ahfservices.com.au Tel: + 61-7-3290 1544 Fax: + 61-7-3290 0411 Mobile: 0412 354 058 Email: mlofti@ahfservices.com.au Web: www.ahfservices.com.au Mr Ali Chawk Food Division Tel: + 61- 8640 3795 Fax: + 61- 9350 1063 Mobile: +61- 418 996 661 Mr Omar Lotfi Mobile: + 61-402440883	
3	Halal Sadiq Services 4A Virgil Avenue Yokine Western Australia 6060	Haji Sadiq Bux (Principal) Tel : 61-8-94440223 Fax : 61-8-94440236	
4	Islamic Association of Geraldton Geraldton Mosque 172 George Road Geraldton Western Australia 6530 Australia	Haji Daftie Hj Abdul Kudus President Tel & Fax : 61-08-9664-1318	

5	Islamic Association of Katanning Inc P.O Box 270 Katanning Western Australia 6317	Alif Mydie President Tel & Fax : 61-8-9821 2627	
6	Islamic Co-ordinating Council of Victoria (ICCV) 155 Lygon Street East Brunswick Victoria 3057 Australia	Mr. Refik Koyu Tel : +61 393805467 Fax : +61 393806143 Email : iccv@bigpond.com	
7	Supreme Islamic Council of New Halal Meat in Australia (SICHMA) Unit 1, 35-37 Harrow Rd Auburn NSW 2144 Australia	Mughtar Sadien Chairman Tel : 61-29643 7775 Fax : 61-29643 7776 Email: msadien@optusnet.com.au	
8	The Islamic Council of Western Australia P.O Box 70 Burswood WA 6100 Or 7 Melvern Road Rivervale WA 6103	Abdul Rahim Ghauri President Tel : 61-8936 22210 Fax : 08936 22210	
9	Khairat Melayu Islam Victoria (KMIV) 56 May Avenue Altona Meadows Victoria 3028 Australia	Hj Salem Salikin Chairman Tel / Fax: +613-9360 7481 Mobile: +61403287479 Website : www.kmiv.org Email : Enquiries@kmiv.org salemsalikin@hotmail.com	
10	The Perth Mosque of Western Australia Incorporated 427-429 William Street P.O Box 106 Aberdeen Street Perth WA 6001	Mohammad Ayub Khan Senior Managing Trustee Tel : 61-894431157 Fax : 0898924080	

11	Australian Federation of Islamic Councils Inc. 932 Bourke Street, Zetland NSW 2017 PO Box 7185, SSBH, Alexandria NSW 2015	Mr. Ikebal Patel President Ph: 02/9319 6733, Fax: 02/9319 0159 Website: www.afic.com.au president@afic.com.au	
12	Australian Halal Authority & Advisers Office 1: Level 9, Room 9.05, 365 Little Collins St. Vic 3000, Australia Office 2: Unit 5, 26 Prospect Rd. Armadale Perth, Western Australia	Mr. Muhammad Esfandiar Executive Chairman Email: mohfandi@hotmail.com Mr. Muhammad Najib Sungkar Director/National Halal Manager Email : sultannajib@gmail.com Tel : +61 3 9606 0786 +61 8 9399 8800 Fax: +61 3 9606 0786 +61 8 9399 0866 Web: www.ahaa-services.com	
13	Halal Australia Inc. Unit 6, Level 1, Auburn Chambers, 22 Auburn Rd AUBURN NSW 2144 AUSTRALIA	Mr. Muhammad M. Khan Executive Director Tel : + 612 9643 1962 Fax: + 612 8065 5030 + 612 9646 2480 E-mail : info@halal-australia.com.au Web: http://www.halal-australia.com.au	

AUSTRIA

14	Islamic Information and Documentation Center A-4050 Traun, Theodor Körner Str. 10 A, A-1010 Vienna 1, Sterngasse 3 Austria	Mr. Günther Ahmed Rusznak President Tel : +43 699 884 658 04 Fax: E-mail : rusznak@iidz.at Website : www.halal-iidz.eu www.iidz.at	
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ARGENTINA

No.	Organization & Address	Contact	Halal Logo
15	The Halal Catering Argentina San Nicolas 1061 – (1407) Buenos Aires	Gustavo Khalil President Tel : 54-11-4672-1682 20-11338133-8 Email : khalilhalal@yahoo.com.ar www.thehalalcateringargentina.com	
16	Islamic Centre of The Argentine Republic (Centro Islamico de La Republica Argentina) 3053 San Juan Ave – Capital Federal – Argentina	Julio Husain Made / Issam Sibai Tel: +54-11-4931-3577 Fax: +54-11-4931-3577 #106 Email: halal@halal.org.ar	

BELGIUM

No.	Organization & Address	Contact	Halal Logo
17	Islamic Food Council of Europe 4 Rue De la Presse Brussels 4000 Belgium	Dr Mohammad Sadek Tel : 32 2227 1114 Fax : 32 2218 3141 Email: sadek.ifce.halal@yahoo.com Mr. Iqbal Qureshi Email: iqbal.qureshi@belgacom.net	

BRAZIL

No.	Organization & Address	Contact	Halal Logo
18	Federation of Muslims Associations in Brazil Rua Tejuca 188 CEP 04350-020 Sao Paulo SP Brazil	Mr Muhammad Al-Zoughbi Mr. Tamer Fauzi Mansur Tel : 55 11 5031 0810 55 11 5031 1536 55 11 5031 6586 Email : fambras@ig.com.br director@fambras.org.br	

BRUNEI

No.	Organization & Address	Contact	Halal Logo
19	Lembaga Mengeluarkan Permit Import Halal Bahagian Kawalan Makanan Halal Jabatan Hal Ehwal Syar'iah Tkt 2, Jalan Elizabeth II Kementerian Hal Ehwal Ugama (Lama) Bandar Seri Begawan. BS 3510. Negara Brunei Darussalam	Tel : (673) 2242565 Fax : (673) 2223106	

CHINA

No.	Organization & Address	Contact	Halal Logo
20	Shandong Islamic Association 5 th Floor, San'fa Building No 57, Luoyuan Avenue, Lixia District, Jinan City, Shandong Province, China	Sulaiman Zhang Ruizheng Vice President Secretary-General 86 531 86912564 / 86916250 86 531 86916253 / 86916250 shandongvsljxh@yahoo.com.cn zhang6211@126.com www.sdislam.com.cn	
21	China Islamic Association 103 Nan Heng West Street Xuanwu District Beijing P R China	Hj. Abdullah Ma Wen Hua Tel : 8610-63533727 Fax : 8610-63529483	
22	Islamic Association of Henan 2 nd Floor, Zheng Street 3, 450003 ZhengZhou City, Henan Province, China	Mr. Liu Bao Qi, Yusof Chairman Mr. Ma Jin Bo, Yusof Secretary General Tel: 0086-371-65908629 / 00604-3800 988 Fax: 00604-3800 987 E-mail: info@henanislamic.org	

CHILE

No.	Organization & Address	Contact	Halal Logo
23	Centro Islamico De Chile Campoamor 2975, Nunoa Santiago Chile	Mr. Kamal Sufan Tel : 56 - 2 - 3431376 Fax: 56 - 2 - 3431378 E-mail: halal@islamenchile.cl www.halal.cl www.centroislamicodechile.cl www.islamenchile.cl	

DENMARK

No.	Organization & Address	Contact	Halal Logo
24	Islamic Cultural Center (IKCS) Horsebakken 2 DK-2400 Copenhagen NV Denmark	Kassim Ghanem Saeed Secretary General Mr Khalil Jaffar Mushib Imam of Islamic Cultural Center Tel : 3860 9017 Fax : 3880 0386 Email: islamiccc@hotmail.com Website: www.igraicc.dk	

FRANCE

No.	Organization & Address	Contact	Halal Logo
25	Ritual Association of Lyon's Great Mosque (Association Rituelle de la Grande Mosquee de Lyon) 146 bd Pinel 69008 Lyon France	Mr Kamel Kabane / Mr M Abdou Ben Maamar Tel : 04 78 73 00 23 Fax : 04 78 75 77 42 Email: mosqueedelyon@mosqueedelyon.cpm	

GERMANY

No.	Organization & Address	Contact	Halal Logo
26	HALAL CONTROL e.K. (EU) Pruef- und Zertifizierungsstelle fuer Halal-Lebensmittel European Inspection- and Certification Body for Halal- Food Kobaltstr. 2-4 D-65428 Ruesselsheim Germany	DI Mahmoud M. Tatari Tel.: +49 6142 301987-0 Fax: +49 6142 301987-29 info@halalcontrol.eu www.halalcontrol.eu mtatari@halalcontrol.de Mobile: +49 179 5207088	
27	Islamic Centre of Hamburg Schöne Aussicht 36 / 22085 Hamburg / Germany Or Querstr. 18 / 30519 Hannover / Germany	Dr. Mohammad Djavad Mohagheghi Phone : 0049 (0) 511 848 55 77 Fax : 0049 (0) 511 848 55 88 Mobile : 0049 (0) 170 462 42 42 E-Mail : info@izhamburg.com ectmo@t-online.de Website: www.izhamburg.com	

INDIA

No.	Organization & Address	Contact	Halal Logo
28	Jamiat-E-Ulama-E-Hind Maharashtra State (Halal Committee) Imam Wada Compound Opposite B I T Chawl No 1 Near Moghal masjid Imam Wada Road Mumbai 400009	Mr Shahid Nadeem / A. A.Khan Mohammed Waseem Qasmi Tel : 91 22 2372 5373 91 22 2373 537 3 Fax : 91 22 2375 9169 Email: jamiatulamaomaharashtra@hotmail.com m.inquiryhalalcertificatejum@gmail.com contact@halalcommittee-jum.org halalcommitteejum@rediffmail.com Website: www.halalcommittee-jum.org	

INDONESIA

No.	Organization & Address	Contact	Halal Logo
29	The Indonesian Council of Ulama (MUI), Lembaga Pengkajian Pangan Obat-obatan dan Kosmetika, Gedung Majelis Ulama Indonesia Jl. Proklamasi, No.51 Menteng-Jakarta Pusat	Ir. Lukmanul Hakim, M.Si Director Tel : +62 21 3918890 Fax : +62 21 3918915 Email : halalmui@indo.net.id info@halalmui.org	

JAPAN

No.	Organization & Address	Contact	Halal Logo
30	Japan Muslim Association 3-4-14, Kohinata, Bunkyo-ku, Tokyo 112-8585, Japan	Prof. Hideomi MUTO (Tayeb MUTO) Chairman Tel : +81 339479406 Fax: +81 339479416 Email : jma@mc.newweb.ne.jp TayebM@aol.com shariahinst@yahoo.co.jp	

NETHERLANDS / HOLLAND

No.	Organization & Address	Contact	Halal Logo
31	Halal Feed and Food Inspection Authority (HFFIA) Visit Address: Fijnjekade 225, 2521 DT, The Hague, The Netherlands Postal Address: P.O. Box 16786, 2500 BT, The Hague, The Netherlands	Hj. Abdul Qayyoom, Director Tel: 0031-(0)70-364 91 91 Fax: 0031-(0)70- 364 54 60 E-mail: info@halal.nl Website: www.halal.nl Ms. Yasmin Van Hamersveld Management Assistant Email: yasmin@halal.nl	

32	Control Office of Halal Slaughter & Halal Quality Control Laan Van Meerdervoort 53D 2517 AE Den Hague Netherlands	Tel : 70 346 9795 Fax : 70 345 0033 Mobile : +31 (06) 22196666 Email : halal@planet.nl	
33	Total Quality Halal Correct Certification PB 179 2300 AD Leiden Netherlands	Mr. Abdulfatteh Ben Ali-Salah Director Tel : +31 71 523 5770 Fax : +31 71 523 5771 Mobile: +31 642 11 36 36 Email : info@halalcorrect.com Website: www.halalcorrect.com	

NEW ZEALAND

No.	Organization & Address	Contact	Halal Logo
34	Federation of Islamic Associations of New Zealand (FIANZ) P O Box 1415 Wellington New Zealand	Mr Syafiq Khan Secretary General Tel : 4 394 7526 Fax : 4 473 6332 Email : fianz@xtra.co.nz	
35	NZ Islamic Meat Management & NZ Islamic Processed Food Management Level 1, 181 Willis Street, CBD, Wellington, New Zealand	Dr Mohamed Samy Abdel-Al Phone No: 0064 04 385 2033 Fax No: 0064 04 472 1091 Email : admin@halal.co.nz / halal@extra.co.nz	

PAKISTAN

No.	Organization & Address	Contact	Halal Logo
36	Jamea Markaz Uloom Islamia Mansoor (JMUIM) Multan Road Lahore Pakistan	Mr Maulana Fateh Mohammad Tel : 5419509 / 5432391 Fax : 5432194	

PHILIPPINES

No.	Organization & Address	Contact	Halal Logo
37	Islamic Da'wah Council of The Philippines (IDCP) Suite 400 FUBC Building Escolta Manila P O Box 3669 Manila Philippines	Atty. Hj. Abdul Rahman b. T. Linzag President Tel : (632) 2458456 / 2429394 / 2410735 Fax : (632) 2415142 Email: idcp@edsamail.com.ph art11030@yahoo.com Website : www.idcp-ph.org	
38	Ulama Conference of The Philippines 79 Jocfer Annex Building Commonwealth Ave, Quezon City Metro, Manila Philippines	Mr Sheikh Anuar Sharief Limbona Deputy Secretary General Tel / Fax : 027318489	

SINGAPORE

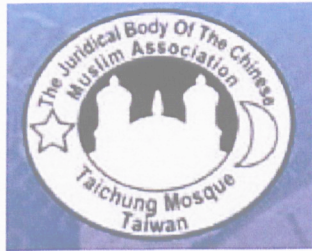
No.	Organization & Address	Contact	Halal Logo
39	Islamic Religious Council of Singapore (MUIS) Singapore Islamic Hub 273 Braddell Road Singapore	Tel : (65) 6256 8188 Fax : (65) 6253 7572 Email: feedback@muis.gov.sg Website: www.muis.gov.sg	

SOUTH AFRICA

No.	Organization & Address	Contact	Halal Logo
40	National Independent Halaal Trust 5770 Cnr Topaaz & Turquoise Avenue, Extension 5, Lenasia, Gauteng	Moulana Abdul Wahab Wookay Tel : +2711 854 4381 Cell : +82 897 8656 Email : niht@halaal.org.za	

41	South African National Halal Authority (SANHA) P O Box 2092 Durban 4000 South Africa <i>or</i> 2 nd Floor 45 Hopelands Road Durban-Overport Durban 4000 South Africa	Maulana MS Navlakhi Tel : 27 31 2075768 Fax : 27 31 2075793 Email : sanha-gp@sanha.org.za / SANHA-KZN@sanha.org.za	
42	Muslim Judicial Council Halal Trust P O Box 4118 Cape Town 8000 South Africa	Moulana Igsaan Hendricks President Tel: +27 21 684 4603 Email: president@mjc.org.za Sheikh Achmat Sedick Deputy President Tel: +27 21 684 4608 Email: deputy@mjc.org.za Tel: +27 21 684 4601 Fax: +27 21 696 8502	

TAIWAN

No.	Organization & Address	Contact	Halal Logo
43	Taichung Mosque No 457 Nantun District Dadun, S Rd Taichung 408 Taiwan	Mr Ali Kamal ul Din, Ming Chun Chang Chairman of Taichung Mosque Tel : 04 24732519 Fax : 04 24719383	
44	Taipei Cultural Mosque No.3 Lane 25, Sec 1 Xinhai Road Taipei City, 100, Taiwan	Mr. Ali Kamaluddin Chang Chairman Tel : 886 2 23675421 Fax: 886 2 23652094 Email : tcmhalal@gmail.com	

THAILAND

No.	Organization & Address	Contact	Halal Logo
45	The Central Islamic Committee of Thailand (CICOT) The Institute for Halal Food Standard of Thailand 45 Moo 3 Klongkao Rd Klongsib Sub-District Nongchock District Bangkok 10530 Thailand	Mr.Aziz Phitakkumpon President Tel : 66-2949-4114/ 66-2949-4146 Fax : 66-2949-4341/ 66-2949-4250 Email: halalthai@gmail.com, info@halal.or.th halal_thai2003@yahoo.com	

TURKEY

No.	Organization & Address	Contact	Halal Logo
46	KAS DLUSLARARASI Sertifikasyon GÖZ Ve TEK KON. Hiz LTD ti (KASCERT) AlpayTzer Sok. No:6 D:4 Ertunc Apt. Kartaltepe Mah Bakirkoy – Istanbul Turkey	Mr. Kenan Altunkaynak Tel : +90 212 466 49 00 Fax : + 90 212 466 46 35 Email: info@kascert.com	
47	Association For The Inspection And Certification Of Food And Supplies (GIMDES) Tesktilkent B 5 Blok No: 76 Esenler - Istanbul Turkey	Dr. Huseyin Kâmi Büyükozer Tel : +90 212 438 33 18 Fax : +90 212 438 33 19 Email : irtibat@gimdes.org	

UNITED STATE OF AMERICA (USA)

No.	Organization & Address	Contact	Halal Logo
48	Islamic Food and Nutrition Council of America 5901 N. Cicero Ave, Suite 309 Chicago, Illinois 60646 USA IFANCA Halal Research Center 777 Busse Highway Park Ridge, Illinois 60068	Dr. Muhammad Munir Chaudry President Tel : +17732833708 Fax: +17732833973 Tel: +1 847 993 0040 EX 203 Fax: +1 8479930038 Mobile: +1 773 447 3415	

Appendix B

RESEARCH TOPIC: SHARIAH ISSUES IN HALAL SLAUGHTERHOUSES: PROBLEMS AND SOLUTIONS

PROTOCOL FOR OBSERVATION

Guidelines:

1. The objectives of the observation is to get as much detail as possible regarding the sharia issues on Islamic way of slaughtering.
2. Avoidance of making a summary/evaluation while observing.
3. Recording what is seen during the observation and what is heard focusing the comments/opinion. It should be noted as observer's comment
4. The protocol is ordinary guide. Observer must give chance for emerging issues, events and ideas.
5. Observer should write down questions to be asked during the interviews. And the questions should be to provide more details and clarification regarding the study.

Background information:

Name of organization:.....

Name of place of observation:.....

Name of participants/people involved:.....

Time/Day:.....

Day:.....

NOTE: The question is about HALAL SLAUGHTERING PROCESS based on Malaysian standard MS1500:2009 which shall be taking into account of the animal welfare according to Sharia law. The following questions are to be incorporated in every halal or Islamic slaughtering.

	Process	Details	Yes	No	Remarks
1.	Slaughtering Description	○ Practicing Muslim ○ Mentally sound ○ Matured (<i>baligh</i>) ○ Well trained			
2.	Understanding of the slaughterer	○ Slaughtering rules ○ Condition of slaughtering			
3.	Qualification of the slaughterer	○ Certificate from JAKIM ○ Registration card for butcher ○ Recognized by DVS ○ Quality assurance (HACCP)			
4.	Slaughterer awareness and intention	○ Intention (<i>Niyyah</i>) ○ Recitation of <i>Bismillah</i> (<i>Tasmiyyah</i>) ○ Animal facing <i>Qiblah</i>			
5.	Animal status	○ Halal ○ Alive (<i>Hayatul-mustaqirah</i>) ○ Healthy			

		○ Approved by DVS			
6.	Tools	○ Halal ○ Only for Halal slaughtering ○ Utensils Halal ○ Place ○ Well sharpened ○ Free from <i>Najs</i>			
7.	Act of slaughtering	○ Sawing action done once ○ Usage of prohibited items (teeth, bones, & nails) ○ Maximum veins cut off ○ Enough slaughterer			
8.	Supervision and Monitoring of slaughtering and the Slaughterer	○ Prior the slaughtering After the stunning ○ At slaughtering ○ Prior scalding/skinning			
9.	Stunning process	Types of stunning ○ Electrical ○ Mechanical			

		○ Pneumatic ○ Minimum voltage			
10.	Parameter for stunning (Electric voltage)	○ Chicken (0.25-05) ○ Lamb (0.5-0.9) ○ Goat (0.7-1.0) ○ Sheep (0.7-1.2) ○ Calf (0.5-1.5) ○ Young bull (1.5-2.5) ○ Cow (2.0-3.5) ○ Bull (2.5-3.5) ○ Buffalo (2.5-3.5)			
11.	Slaughterhouse/Abattoir	○ Size ○ License by DVS ○ Separated ○ fenced ○ Clean ○ Drainage and space ○ Cautions ○ Storage, Packaging and Transportation ○ Halal certification ○ Logistics purely Halal ○ Halal tags and logos			

SUMMARY OF THE OBSERVATIONS

	FIELD NOTE
Name of organization	
Name of participant	
Observation site	
Topic of observation	
Date/Day	
Time/Duration	
Data/Detail obtained from the Observation/Interviews, including Observer's /Interviewer's Comments	
Event/ Activities	
People Involved	

Appendix C

Semi-structured face-to-face interviews were conducted using a pre-prepared interview guide. Participants were encouraged to talk freely and to tell details using their own words. Each interview lasted between 30 minutes to one-hour and all of them were conducted by the researcher. The level of data saturation was concluded by the researcher in a process carried out with data collection. Totally sixteen slaughterhouses and abattoirs were engaged in the study out of about thirty slaughter facilities approached.

The following steps represent Colaizzi (1978) process for phenomenological data analysis;

1. Each transcript should be read and re-read in order to obtain a general sense about the whole content.
2. For each transcript, significant statements that pertain to the phenomenon under study should be extracted. These statements must be recorded on a separate sheet noting their pages and lines numbers.
3. Meanings should be formulated from these significant statements.
4. The formulated meanings should be sorted into categories, clusters of themes, and themes.
 - a. Validate these clusters with the original descriptions.
 - b. Note discrepancies; some themes may be contradictory or unrelated, proceed with the conviction that what is inexplicable may be existentially real and valid.
5. The findings of the study should be integrated into an exhaustive description of the phenomenon under study.
6. The fundamental structure of the phenomenon should be described.
7. Finally, validation of the findings should be sought from the research participants to compare the researcher's descriptive results with their experiences.