

REFERENCES

Al-Qur'an.

Abdel Haleem, M. A. S. 2005. *The Qur'an: A New Translation*. New York: Oxford University Press.

Abdul-Raof, H. 2004. "The Qur'an: Limits of translatability" in *Cultural encounters in translation from Arabic*. S. Faiq (ed.). Clevedon, UK: Multilingual Matters Ltd. pp. 91–106.

Akdogan, C. 2008. *Science in Islam and the West*. Kuala Lumpur: ISTAC, IIUM.

Angelo, J. A. 2009. *Encyclopaedia of space and astronomy*. New York: InfoBase Publishing.

Al-Albānī, M. N. n.d. *Silsilat Al-Aḥādīth Al-Ṣaḥīḥah wa Shay' min Fiqhihā*. Maktabat Al-Ma'ārif.

Al-Albānī, M. N. 1987. *Ṣaḥīḥ Sunan Ibn Majah*. Maktab Al-Tarbiyyah Al-'Arabī li-Duwal Al-Khalīj.

Al-Albānī, M. N. 1988. *Ṣaḥīḥ Al-Jāmi' Al-Ṣaghīr wa Ziyādatuh*. Z. Al-Shāwīsh (ed.). Beirut: Al-Maktab Al-Islāmī.

Al-Albānī, M. N. 1988. *Ṣaḥīḥ Sunan Al-Tirmidhī*. Z. Al-Shāwīsh (ed.). Maktab Al-Tarbiyyah Al-'Arabī li-Duwal Al-Khalīj.

Al-Albānī, M. N. 1989. *Ṣaḥīḥ Sunan Al-Nasā'ī*. Maktab Al-Tarbiyyah Al-'Arabī li-Duwal Al-Khalīj.

Al-Albānī, M. N. 1989. *Ṣaḥīḥ Sunan Abī Dawūd*. Maktab Al-Tarbiyyah Al-'Arabī li-Duwal Al-Khalīj.

Al-Albānī, M. N. 1991. *Da'if Sunan Al-Tirmidhī*. Z. Al-Shāwīsh (ed.). Beirut: Al-Maktab Al-Islāmī.

Al-Albānī, M. N. 1994. *Ṣaḥīḥ Al-Adab Al-Mufrad li Al-Imām Al-Bukhārī*. Dār Al-Siddiq.

Al-Albānī, M. N. 2000. *Ṣaḥīḥ Al-Targhīb wa Al-Tarhīb li Al-Mundhirī*. Maktabat Al-Ma'ārif.

Al-Aṣḥfahānī, R. 2009. *Mufradāt Alfāz Al-Qur'ān*. 4th edition. Ş. A. Dāwūdī (ed.). Beirut: Dār Al-Qalam.

Al-'Asīrī, A. M. 1996. *Mūjaz Al-Tārīkh Al-Islāmī*. Dammam: King Fahd National Library.

- Al-Baghawī, H. M. 1989. *Tafsīr Al-Baghawī: Ma‘ālim Al-Tanzīl*. M. Al-Namr, O. Jum‘ah & S. Al-Ḥarash (ed.). Riyadh: Dār Taybah.
- Al-Bayhaqī, A. H. 1971. *Manāqib Al-Shāfi‘ī*. S. A. Ṣaqr (ed.). Egypt: Dār Al-Turāth.
- Al-Bukhārī, M. I. 1980. *Al-Jāmi‘ Al-Ṣaḥīḥ Al-Musnad min Hadith Rasulillah wa Sunanihi wa Ayyamihi*. M. Al-Khaṭīb (ed.). Cairo: Al-Maktabah Al-Salafiyyah.
- Al-Dūrī, A. 1997. *Al-‘Aṣr Al-‘Abbāsī Al-Awwal: Dirāsah fī Al-Tārīkh Al-Sīyāsī wa Al-Idārī wa Al-Mālī*. 3rd edition. Beirut: Dār Al-Ṭalī‘ah li Al-Ṭibā‘ah wa Al-Nashr.
- Al-Faqihī, A. N. n.d. *Al-Bid‘ah: Dawābiṭuhā wa Āthāruhā Al-Sayī‘ah fī Al-Ummah*.
- Al-Ghazālī, M. 1998. *Mukāshafat Al-Qulūb*. Ṣ. ‘Uwayḍah (ed.). Cairo: Dār Al-Manār.
- Al-Ghazālī, M. M. 2005. *Iḥyā’ ‘Ulūm Al-Dīn*. Beirut: Dār Ibn Ḥazm.
- Al-Ḥammādī, A. 1996. *Sharārat Al-Ibdā’*. Beirut: Dār Ibn Ḥazm.
- Al-Ḥāzimī, A. S. 2016. *Tarbiyat Al-Fard Nawāt li-Taghīr Al-Ummah wa Al-Ruqī Bihā*. <<http://Alukah.net>>. accessed: 5 November 2018.
- Al-Ḥummādah, F. Kh. 2012. “Ibn Abī Al-Dunyā muḥaddithan wa muṣliḥan” in *Mawsū‘at Ibn Abī Al-Dunyā*. Riyadh: Dār Aṭlas Al-Khaḍrā’. Vol. 1. pp. 1–576.
- Al-‘Ish, Y. 1977. *Muḥāḍarāt fī Tārīkh Al-khilāfah Al-Islāmiyyah*. Damascus: Damascus University press.
- Al-Jawharī, Abū ‘Al-Abbās n.d. *Al-Ṣaḥḥah fī Al-Lughah*. <<http://www.baheth.info>>. accessed: 4 October 2015.
- Al-Jawziyyah, M. n.d. *Kitāb Al-Rūḥ*. M. Al-Iṣlāḥī & K. Qālamī (ed.). Jeddah: International Islamic Fiqh Academy.
- Al-Ji‘aid, S. M. 2008. *Al-Tarbiyah Al-Usariyyah fī Dawū’ Kitāb Al-‘Iyāl li Al-Ḥāfiẓ Ibn Abī Al-Dunyā wa Taṭbīqātuhā al-Tarbawiyyah*. KSA: Umm Al-Qura University.
- Al-Jurjānī, A. n.d. *Mu‘jam Al-Ta’rīfāt*. M. Al-Manshawī (ed.). Egypt: Dār Al-Faḍīlah.
- Al-Kalābādhi, M. n.d. *Al-Ta‘arruf li-Madhhab Ahl Al-Taṣawwuf*. Beirut: Dār Al-Kutub Al-Ilmiyyah.

- Al-Karasneh, S. M. & Saleh, A. M. 2010. "Islamic Perspective of Creativity: A Model for Teachers of Social Studies as Leaders". *Procedia Social and Behavioral Sciences*. Vol. 2. December. pp. 412–426.
- Al-Khaṭīb Al-Baghdādī, A. A. 1996. *Al-Jāmi' li-Akhlāq Al-Rāwī wa Ādāb Al-Sāmi'*. 3rd edition. M. 'A. Al-Khaṭīb (ed.). Beirut: Mu'assasat Al-Risālah.
- Al-Khaṭīb Al-Baghdādī, A. A. 2001. *Tārīkh Baghdād or Tārīkh Madīnat Al-Salām*. Vol. 1–17. B. A. Ma'rūf (ed.). Beirut: Dār Al-Gharb Al-Islāmī.
- Al-Kutbī, M. S. 1973. *Fawāt Al-Wafayāt*. Vol. 1–4. I. 'Abbās (ed.). Beirut: Dār Ṣādir.
- Al-Lubānī, I. I. 2009. *Al-I'jāz Al-Qur'ānī fī Al-Ta'āmul ma'a Al-Nafs Al-Bashariyyah*. Amman: Dār Al-Ma'mūn.
- Al-Mawdūdī, A. 2010. Islamic Concept of Spirituality. <<http://www.Islamreligion.com>>. accessed: 15 August 2015.
- Al-Mazīdī, Z. M. 1993. *Muqaddimah fī Manhaj Al-Ibdā': Ru'yah Islāmiyyah*. Egypt: Dār Al-Wafā'.
- Al-Mizzī, Y. A. 1980. *Tahdhīb Al-Kamāl fī Asmā' Al-Rijāl*. Vol. 1–35. B. A. Ma'rūf (ed.). Beirut: Mu'assasat Al-Risālah.
- Al-Mundhirī, Z. 'A. 2000. *Al-Targhīb wa Al-Tarhīb*. M. Al-Sayyid (ed.). Cairo: Dār Al-Fajr li Al-Turāth.
- Al-Nadwī, T. 1994. *Al-Imām Al-Bukhārī*. 4th edition. Damascus: Dār Al-Qalam.
- Al-Qurtubī, M. 1964. *Al-Jāmi' li Ahkām Al-Qur'an*. A. Al-Bardūnī & I. Aṭfīsh (ed.). Cairo: Dār Al-Kutub Al-Miṣriyyah.
- Al-Rāzī, M. 1999. *Al-Taḥfīr Al-Kabīr/Mafātīḥ Al-Ghayb*. 3rd edition. Beirut: Dār Iḥyā' Al-Turāth Al-'Arabī.
- Al-Sa'dī, A. N. 2000. *Taḥfīr Al-Sa'dī*. A. Allwaihīq (ed.). Beirut: Mu'assasat Al-Risālah.
- Al-Sa'dī, A. N. 2002. *Taḥfīr Al-Karīm Al-Raḥmān fī Taḥfīr Kalām Al-Mannān*. 2nd edition. A. Al-Luwaiḥīq (ed.). Riyadh: Dār Al-Salām.
- Al-Sharīf, M. M. 2003. *Al-Amn Al-Nafsī*. KSA: Dār Al-Andalus Al-Khaḍrā'.
- Al-Siūṭī, 'A. n.d. *Al-Jami' Al-Ṣaghīr fī Ahādīth Al-Bashīr Al-Nadhīr*. Beirut: Dār Al-Kutub Al-'Ilmiyyah.
- Al-Subkī, T. A. 1976. *Ṭabaqāt Al-Shāfi'iyyah Al-Kubrā*. 'A. Al-Ḥilū & M. Al-Ṭanaḥī (ed.). Cairo: Maṭba'at 'Isā Al-Ḥalabī.

- Al-Ṭabarī, M. J. 2001. *Tafsīr Al-Ṭabarī*. 'A. Al-Turkī (ed.). Egypt: Dār Hajar.
- Al-Dhahabī, S. 1955. *Tadhkirat Al-Ḥuffāz*. Vols. 1–4. A. Al-Mu'allimī (ed.). India: Dār Al-Ma'ārif Al-'Uthmāniyyah.
- Al-Dhahabī, S. 1985. *Siyar A'lām Al-Nubalā'*. Vol. 1–25. Sh. Al-Arna'ūt (ed.). Beirut: Mu'assasat Al-Risālah.
- Al-Dhahabī, S. 2004. *Tahdhīb Tahdhīb Al-Kamāl*. Vol. 1–11. G. 'Abbās, A. Salāmah & others (ed.). Cairo: Al-Fārūq Al-Hadīthah.
- Al-Tirmidhī, M. 'I. n.d. *Al-Jāmi' Al-Ṣaḥīḥ (Sunan Al-Tirmidhī)*. A. M. Shākir (ed.). Dār Al-Kutub Al-'Ilmiyyah.
- Al-'Umārī, A. Ḍ. 1985. *Mawārid Al-Khaṭīb Al-Baghdādī*. Riyadh: Dār Taybah.
- Bellamy, J. A. 1963. "The Makarim Al-Akhlāq by Ibn Abi Al-Dunya: A Preliminary Study". *The Muslim World*. pp. 106–119.
- Brauer, R. W. 1995. *Boundaries and Frontiers in Medieval Muslim Geography*. Philadelphia, PA: American Philosophical Society. pp. 7–10.
- Ghauri, M. T. 2009. "Purification of Soul in Islamic Perspective: A Comparative Study of Islamic Concept of Tazkiyah with Monasticism". *The Dialogue*. Vol. IV. (3): pp. 301–326.
- Goldschmidt, A. 2002. *A Concise History of the Middle East*. Boulder, Colorado: Westview Press.
- Gregorian, V. 2003. *Islam: A Mosaic not a Monolith*. Washington: Brookings Institution Press.
- Harold F. Jr. & Michael D. (ed.). 1994. *Motivation: Theory and Research*. New York & London: Routledge.
- Ḥasan, I. Ḥ. 1996. *Tārīkh Al-Islām Al-Siyāsī wa Al-Dīnī wa Al-Thaqāfī wa Al-Ijtīmā'ī*. Beirut: Dār Al-Jīl & Cairo: Maktabat Al-Nahḍah Al-Maṣriyyah.
- Hawladar, M. N. A. & Muhammad Nurul Alam 2011, September 11–14. *Training Students to develop Creative and Innovative Talents*. Paper presented at the International Conference on Creativity and Innovation for Sustainable Development. International Islamic University Malaysia.
- Ḥmaidāt, R. Ḥ. 1998. *Al-Jawānib Al-Tarbawīyyah fī kitāb Al-'Iyāl li Ibn Abī Al-Dunyā: Dirāsah wa Taḥlīl* (Master Thesis). Jordan: Yarmouk University.
- Hoiberg, D. H. (ed.). 2010. *Abbasid dynasty*. *Encyclopaedia Britannica*. 15th edition. US: Chicago, IL.

Huff, T. E. 2003. *The Rise of Early Modern Science: Islam, China, and the West*. 2nd edition. Cambridge, UK; New York: Cambridge University Press.

Ibn Abī Al-Dunyā, A. M. n.d. *Al-'Ikhḷāṣ wa Al-Niyyah*. I. Al-Ṭabbā' (ed.). Beirut: Dār Al-Bashā'ir Al-Islāmiyyah.

Ibn Abī Al-Dunyā, A. M. n.d. *Iṣlāḥ Al-Māl*. M. M. Al-Qudāh (ed.). Cairo: Dār Al-Wafā'.

Ibn Abī Al-Dunyā, A. M. n.d. *Makā'id Al-Shayṭān*. <<http://shamela.ws>>. accessed: 25 November 2018.

Ibn Abī Al-Dunyā, A. M. n.d. *Makārim Al-Akhlāq*. M. A. Ibrāhīm (ed.). Cairo: Maktabat Al-Qur'an.

Ibn Abī Al-Dunyā, A. M. n.d. *Al-Tahajjud wa Qiyām Al-Layl*. M. Al-Sa'danī (ed.). Cairo: Maktabat Al-Qur'an.

Ibn Abī Al-Dunyā, A. M. n.d. *Al-Tawāḍu' wa Al-Khumūl*. L. Al-Ṣaghīr & N. 'A. Khalaf (ed.). Cairo: Dār Al-I'tisām.

Ibn Abī Al-Dunyā, A. M. n.d. *Kitāb Al-Tawbah*. M. A. Ibrāhīm (ed.). Cairo: Maktabat Al-Qur'an.

Ibn Abī Al-Dunyā, A. M. 1986. *Al-Ṣamt wa Ādāb Al-Lisān*. N. 'A. Khalaf (ed.). Beirut: Dār Al-Gharb Al-Islāmī.

Ibn Abī Al-Dunyā, A. M. 1986. *Muḥasabat Al-Nafs wa Al-Izrā'* 'Alayhā. M. Abī Hurayrah & M. 'awaḍ (ed.). Beirut: Dār Al-Kutub Al-'Ilmiyyah.

Ibn Abī Al-Dunyā, A. M. 1987. *Al-Tawakkul 'Ala Allah*. J. Al-Dousarī (ed.). Beirut: Dār Al-Bashā'ir Al-Islāmiyyah.

Ibn Abī Al-Dunyā, A. M. 1988. *Dham Al-Baghī*. N. 'A. Khalaf (ed.). Riyadh: Dār Al-Rāyah.

Ibn Abī Al-Dunyā, A. M. 1988. *Al-Ikhwān*. M. A. 'Aṭā (ed.). Beirut: Dār Al-Kutub Al-'Ilmiyyah.

Ibn Abī Al-Dunyā, A. M. 1988. *Kitāb Al-Wara'*. M. Al-Hmūd (ed.). Kuwait: Al-Dār Al-Salafīyyah.

Ibn Abī Al-Dunyā, A. M. 1990. *Al-Ishrāf fī Manāzil Al-Ashrāf*. N. 'A. Khalaf (ed.). Riyadh: Maktabat Al-Rushd.

Ibn Abī Al-Dunyā, A. M. 1990. *Al-Riḍā 'an Allah bi Qaḍā'ih*. Ḍ. Al-Silafī (ed.). Bombay: Al-Dār Al-Salafīyyah.

- Ibn Abī Al-Dunyā, A. M. 1991. *Al-Ham wa Al-Ḥuzn*. M. F. Al-Sayyid (ed.). Cairo: Dār Al-Salām.
- Ibn Abī Al-Dunyā, A. M. 1991. *Al-Maraḍ wa Al-Kaffarāt*. A. Al-Nadawī (ed.). Bombay: Al-Dār Al-Salafiyyah.
- Ibn Abī Al-Dunyā, A. M. 1992. *Dham Al-Muskir*. Y. Al-Sawwās (ed.). Damascus: Dār Al-Bashā'ir.
- Ibn Abī Al-Dunyā, A. M. 1992. *Al-'Umr wa Al-Shayb*. N. 'A. Khalaf (ed.). Riyadh: Maktabat Al-Rushd.
- Ibn Abī Al-Dunyā, A. M. 1993. *Al-Awliyā'*. H. Muḥammad & M. Zaghlūl (ed.). Beirut: Mu'ssasat Al-Kutub Al-Thaqāfiyyah.
- Ibn Abī Al-Dunyā, A. M. 1993. *Al-Faraj ba'd Al-Shiddah*. M. 'Aṭā (ed.). Beirut: Mu'ssasat Al-Kutub Al-Thaqāfiyyah.
- Ibn Abī Al-Dunyā, A. M. 1993. *Al-Ghībah wa Al-Namīmah*. M. A. 'Aṭā (ed.). Beirut: Mu'ssasat Al-Kutub Al-Thaqāfiyyah.
- Ibn Abī Al-Dunyā, A. M. 1993. *Al-Ḥulum*. M. A. 'Aṭā (ed.). Beirut: Mu'ssasat Al-Kutub Al-Thaqāfiyyah.
- Ibn Abī Al-Dunyā, A. M. 1993. *Al-I'tibār wa A'qāb Al-Surūr wa Al-Aḥzān*. N. 'A. Khalaf (ed.). Amman: Dār Al-Bashīr.
- Ibn Abī Al-Dunyā, A. M. 1993. *Husn Al-Zan bi-llah*. 'A. Shānūḥah (ed.). Beirut: Mu'ssasat Al-Kutub Al-Thaqāfiyyah.
- Ibn Abī Al-Dunyā, A. M. 1993. *Kitāb Al-Ahwāl*. M. F. Al-Sayyid (ed.). Cairo: Maktabat Āl-Yāsir.
- Ibn Abī Al-Dunyā, A. M. 1993. *Kitāb Al-Qanā'ah wa Al-Ta'affuf*. M. 'Aṭā (ed.). Beirut: Mu'ssasat Al-Kutub Al-Thaqāfiyyah.
- Ibn Abī Al-Dunyā, A. M. 1993. *Kitāb Al-Yaqīn*. M. 'Aṭā (ed.). Beirut: Mu'ssasat Al-Kutub Al-Thaqāfiyyah.
- Ibn Abī Al-Dunyā, A. M. 1993. *Qadā' Al-Ḥawā'ij*. M. A. 'Aṭā (ed.). Beirut: Mu'ssasat Al-Kutub Al-Thaqāfiyyah.
- Ibn Abī Al-Dunyā, A. M. 1993. *Dham Al-Dunyā*. M. A. 'Aṭā (ed.). Beirut: Mu'ssasat Al-Kutub Al-Thaqāfiyyah.
- Ibn Abī Al-Dunyā, A. M. 1995. *Qīṣar Al-Amal*. M. Kh. Ramaḍān (ed.). Beirut: Dār Ibn Ḥazm.

- Ibn Abī Al-Dunyā, A. M. 1995. *Dham Al-Malāhī*. ‘A. Salīm (ed.). Cairo: Maktabat Ibn Taymiyyah.
- Ibn Abī Al-Dunyā, A. M. 1996. *Al-‘Uqūbāt*. M. Kh. Ramaḍān (ed.). Beirut: Dār Ibn Ḥazm.
- Ibn Abī Al-Dunyā, A. M. 1997. *Al-‘Uzlah wa Al-Infirād*. M. Āl Salmān (ed.). Riyadh: Dār Al-Waṭan li Al-Nashr wa Al-Tawzī’.
- Ibn Abī Al-Dunyā, A. M. 1997. *Al-Muḥtaḍirīn*. M. Kh. Ramaḍān (ed.). Beirut: Dār Ibn Ḥazm.
- Ibn Abī Al-Dunyā, A. M. 1997. *Al-Mutamannīn*. M. Kh. Ramaḍān (ed.). Beirut: Dār Ibn Ḥazm.
- Ibn Abī Al-Dunyā, A. M. 1997. *Al-Ṣabr wa Al-Thawāb ‘Alayh*. M. Kh. Ramaḍān (ed.). Beirut: Dār Ibn Ḥazm.
- Ibn Abī Al-Dunyā, A. M. 1997. *Al-Wajal wa Al-Tawaththuq bi-l’amal*. M. Āl Salmān (ed.). Riyadh: Dār Al-Waṭan li Al-Nashr wa Al-Tawzī’.
- Ibn Abī Al-Dunyā, A. M. 1997. *Kalām Al-Layālī wa Al-Ayyām li-Ibn Ādam*. M. Kh. Ramaḍān (ed.). Beirut: Dār Ibn Ḥazm.
- Ibn Abī Al-Dunyā, A. M. 1997. *Kitāb Al-‘Iyāl*. N. ‘A. Khalaf (ed.). Egypt: Dār Al-Wafā’.
- Ibn Abī Al-Dunyā, A. M. 1997. *Kitāb Al-Amr bi Al-Ma’rūf wa Al-Nahī ‘an Al-Munkar*. Ş. Al-Shalāhī (ed.). KSA: Maktabat Al-Ghurabā’ Al-Athariyyah.
- Ibn Abī Al-Dunyā, A. M. 1997. *Şifat Al-Jannah*. ‘A. ‘Al-Asāslah & N. ‘A. Khalaf (ed.). Amman: Dār Al-Bashīr.
- Ibn Abī Al-Dunyā, A. M. 1997. *Şifat Al-Nār*. M. Kh. Ramaḍān (ed.). Beirut: Dār Ibn Ḥazm.
- Ibn Abī Al-Dunyā, A. M. 1998. *Al-Riḡqah wa Al-Bukā’*. M. Kh. Ramaḍān (ed.). Beirut: Dār Ibn Ḥazm.
- Ibn Abī Al-Dunyā, A. M. 1998. *Mudarāt Al-Nās*. M. Kh. Ramaḍān (ed.). Beirut: Dār Ibn Ḥazm.
- Ibn Abī Al-Dunyā, A. M. 2000. *Al-Jū’*. M. Kh. Ramaḍān (ed.). Beirut: Dār Ibn Ḥazm.
- Ibn Abī Al-Dunyā, A. M. 2000. *Al-Qubūr*. T. M. Al-‘Amūdī (ed.). KSA: Maktabat Al-Ghurabā’ Al-Athariyyah.

- Ibn Abī Al-Dunyā, A. M. 2002. *Iṣṭinā' Al-Ma'rūf*. M. Kh. Ramaḍān (ed.). Beirut: Dār Ibn Ḥazm.
- Ibn Abī Al-Dunyā, A. M. 2002. *Dhikr Al-Mawt*. M. Āl Salmān (ed.). Ajman: Maktabat Al-Furqān.
- Ibn Abī Al-Dunyā, A. M. 2008. *Shortening Long Hopes*. M. H. Al-Azhari (trans.). Nottingham: The Invitation Publications.
- Ibn Abī Al-Dunyā, A. M. 2016. *The Restoration of Wealth [Islāh Al-Māl]*. N. M. Lock & A. Setia (ed.). Kuala Lumpur: IBFIM.
- Ibn Abī Ḥātim, A. 1952. *Al-Jarḥ wa Al-Ta'dīl*. India: Dā'irat Al-Ma'ārif Al-Uthmāniyyah.
- Ibn Al-Jawzī, J. n.d. *Al-Yāqūṭah: Mawā'iz Ibn Al-Jawzī*. <<http://shamela.ws>>. accessed: 20 November 2018.
- Ibn Al-Jawzī, J. 1992. *Al-Muntaẓam fī Tārīkh Al-Umam wa Al-Mulūk*. Vol. 1–19. M. A. Aṭā & M. A. Aṭā (ed.). Beirut: Dār Al-Kutub Al-'Ilmiyyah.
- Ibn Al-Jawzī, J. 2012. *Ṣifāt Al-Ṣafwah*. Kh. Ṭarṭūsī (ed.). Beirut: Dār Al-Kitāb Al-'Arabī.
- Ibn Al-Nadīm, M. 1997. *Al-Fihrist*. I. Ramaḍān (ed.). Beirut: Dār Al-Ma'rifah.
- Ibn Fāris, A. n.d. *Maqāyīs Al-Lughah*. <<http://www.baheth.info>>. accessed: 12 October 2015.
- Ibn Ḥajar Al-'Asqalānī, A. A. 1908. *Tahdhīb Al-Tahdhīb*. Vol. 1–12. India: Dā'irat Al-Ma'ārif Al-Nizāmiyyah.
- Ibn Ḥajar Al-'Asqalānī, A. A. 2001. *Fath Al-Bārī bi-Sharḥ Ṣaḥīḥ Al-Bukhārī*. 'A. Sh. Al-Ḥamad (ed.). Riyadh: special print.
- Ibn Ḥajar Al-'Asqalānī, A. A. 2001. *Takhrīj Mishkāṭ Al-Maṣābiḥ*. 'A. Ḥ. Al-Ḥalabī (ed.). Dammam: Dār Ibn Al-Qayyim.
- Ibn Kathīr, I. O. 1986. *Al-Bidāyah wa Al-Nihāyah*. Vol. 1–15. Beirut: Dār Al-Fikr.
- Ibn Kathīr, I. 1998. *Tafsīr Al-Qur'an Al-Aẓīm*. M. Shams Al-Dīn (ed.). Beirut: Dār Al-Kutub Al-'Ilmiyyah.
- Ibn Kathīr, I. O. 2016. *Tafsīr Ibn Kathīr*. Beirut: Dār Al-Kutub Al-'Ilmiyyah.
- Ibn Manẓūr, M. M. n.d. *Lisān Al-'Arab*. <<http://lexicons.ajeeb.com>>. accessed: 9 September 2015.

- Ibn Qayyim, M. 2003. *Madārij Al-Sālikīn*. 7th edition. M. Al-Baghdādī (ed.). Beirut: Dār Al-Kitāb Al-‘Arabī.
- Ibn Qayyim, M. 2003. *Al-Wābil Al-Ṣayyib wa Raḥī‘ Al-Kalim Al-Ṭayyib*. H. Aḥmad (ed.). Beirut: Dār Ibn Ḥazm.
- Ibn Qayyim, M. 2011. *Ighāthat Al-Lahfān min Maṣā‘id Al-Shayṭān*. M. Shams & M. Sa‘īd (ed.). Mecca: Dār ‘ālam Al-Fawā‘id.
- Ibn Rajab, Z. 2008. *Jāmi‘ Al-‘Ulūm wa Al-Ḥikam*. M. Y. Al-Fahl (ed.). Damascus, Beirut: Dār Ibn Kathīr.
- Ibn Taghrī Bardī, Y. n.d. *Al-Nujūm Al-zāhirah fī Mulūk Miṣr wa Al-Qāhirah*. Vol. 1–16. Egypt: Dār Al-Kutub.
- Ibn Taymiyyah, T. A. 1994. *Tazkiyat Al-Nafs*. M. Al-Qaḥṭānī (ed.). Riyadh: Dār Al-Muslim.
- Ibn Taymiyyah, T. A. 1995. *Majmū‘ Al-Fatawā*. A. Muḥammad (ed.). KSA: King Fahd Complex for the Printing of the Holy Qur'an.
- Ibn Taymiyyah, T. A. 2005. *Al-Tuḥfah Al-‘Irāqīyah fī A‘māl Al-Qulūb*. A. ‘Abd Al-Salām (ed.). Beirut: Dār Al-Kutub Al-‘Ilmiyyah.
- Ibn Taymiyyah, T. A. 2007. *Al-Furqān Bayn Awliyā‘ Al-Raḥmān wa Awliyā‘ Al-Shayṭān*. A. Al-Yaḥyā (ed.). Riyadh: Maktabat Dār Al-Minhāj.
- Islam, A. 2011. “The contribution of Muslims to Science During the Middle Abbasid Period (750–945)”. *Revelation and Science*. Vol. 1. (1): pp. 39–56
- Kasule, O. H. 2001. *Purification of the Self [Tazkiyat Al-Nafs]*. <<http://omarkasule-03.tripod.com>>. accessed: 9 August 2015.
- Kaufmann, G. 2003. “What to Measure? A New Look at the Concept of Creativity”. *Scandinavian Journal of Educational Research*. Vol. 47. (3): August. pp. 235–251.
- Kerr, B. (ed.). 2009. *Encyclopedia of Giftedness, Creativity, and Talent*. USA: SAGE Publications.
- Kinberg, L. 1994. *Morality in the Guise of Dreams: A Critical Edition of Kitab Al-Manam by Ibn Abi Al-Dunya with Introduction*. Leiden: E. J. Brill.
- Lee, S. T. 1999. Greek Rhetoric and Philosophy in Medieval Arabic culture: The State of the Research. In P. Carol & U. Richard (ed.), *Discourses of Power: Grammar and Rhetoric in the Middle Ages* (pp. 51–58). Evanston, IL: Northwestern University Press.

- Magnusson, M. & Goring, R. (ed.). 1990. "Abbasids". *Cambridge Biographical Dictionary*. Cambridge, UK: Cambridge University Press.
- Māḍī, J. 2008. *Fiqh Al-Nufūs wa Tazkiyatuhā fī Daw' Al-Qur'an wa Al-Sunnah*. Egypt: Dār Al-Da'wah.
- Malkāwī, F. Ḥ. 2009. *Al-Tazkiyah fī Manzūmat Al-Qiyam Al-Ḥākimah*. Islāmiyyat Al-Ma'rifah, 57, 5–12.
- Meri, J. W. (ed.). 2006. *Medieval Islamic civilization: An encyclopedia*. Vol. 1. New York: Routledge.
- Mu'nis, H. 1987. *Aṭlas Tārīkh Al-Islām*. Cairo: Al-Zahrā' lil I'lām Al-'Arabī.
- Muslim, M. 1955. *Ṣaḥīḥ Muslim*. M. F. 'Abd Al-Bāqī (ed.). Dār Iḥyā' Al-Kutub Al-'Arabiyyah.
- Nicholson, R. A. 2010. *A Literary History of the Arabs*. New York: Cosimo Classics.
- Quṭub, M. 1993. *Manhaj Al-Tarbiyah Al-Islāmiyyah*. 14th edition. Beirut: Dār Al-Shurūq.
- Recknagel, C. 2004. *World: Historian reveals incredible contributions of Muslim cartographers*. <<http://www.rferl.org>>. accessed: 15 November 2015.
- Robson, J. 1938. "Tracts on Listening to Music: Being Dhamm Al-Malahi and Bawariq Al-Ilma'". *Royal Asiatic Society*. Vol. 34, June. pp. 823–894.
- Runco, M. & Pritzker, S. (eds.) 1999. *Encyclopedia of Creativity*. USA: Academic Press.
- Picken, G. 2011. *Spiritual Purification in Islam: The life and Works of Al-Muḥāsibī*. I. Richard Netton (ed.). London and New York: Routledge.
- Sternberg, R. J. & Lubart, T. I. 1999. "The Concept of Creativity: Prospects and Paradigms" in *Handbook of creativity*. R. J. Sternberg (ed.). New York: Cambridge University Press. pp. 3–15.
- Ṭaqqūsh, M. S. 2011. *Al-Tārīkh Al-Islāmī Al-Wajīz*. 5th edition. Beirut: Dār Al-Nafā'is.
- Torrance, E. P., & Goff, K. 1989. "A Quiet Revolution". *Journal Of Creative Behavior*. Vol. 23. (2): pp. 136–145.
- Al-Mālīnī, A. M. 1997. *Al-Arba'ūn fī Shuyūkh Al-Ṣufiyyah lil-Mālīnī*. Ṣabrī, 'A. Ḥ (ed.). Beirut: Dār Al-Bashā'ir Al-Islāmiyyah.

- Saleh, M. I. 2011. *Dictionary of Islamic words & expressions*. 3rd edition. "Ikhlaṣ". Riyadh: Maktabat Darussalam.
- Sukkar, M. R. 2011. *Al-Tawāṣul Al-Ijtimā'ī: Ānwā'uhu, Dawābiṭuhu, Āthāruhu wa Mu'awiqāṭuhu*. (Master Thesis). Gaza: The Islamic University.
- Taylor, H. 2010. *Fostering Creativity for Leadership and Leading Change*. Columbia: Routledge.
- Utz, A. 2011. *Psychology from the Islamic Perspective*. Egypt: International Islamic Publishing House.
- Wehr, H. n.d. *A dictionary of Modern Written Arabic*. 3rd edition. J. M. Cowan (ed.). Library of Congress Cataloging in Publication Data.
- Wilkinson, J. 2010. *The Moon in Close-up*. London, New York: Springer Heidelberg Dordrecht.
- Yūsuf, W. 1999. *Creativity in Islamic Thought: A Comparative Analysis*. (Master Thesis). International Islamic University Malaysia.
- Zarabozo, J. M. 2002. *Purification of the Soul: Concept, Process and Means*. Denver, CO: Al-Basheer Publications & Translations.
- Zarabozo, J. 2009. *A guide for the New Muslim*. <<http://Islamhouse.com>>. accessed 5 September 2016.
- Zarif, M. M. & Nizah, M. A. & Ismail, A. & Mohamad, A. 2013. "Creating Creative and Innovative Muslim Society: Bid'ah as an Approach". *Asian Social Science*. Vol. 9. (11): August. pp. 121–127.