

## APENDICES

### Section One (Demographic information)

What is your position?

(Editor, Journalist)

How long have you been working in your field?

(less than 2 year, 1-4 years, 5-9 years, 10-19 years, 20+ years)

### Section Two (Using Likert scale)

1. I enjoy learning new technology that I can use in my work.

Strongly Agree

Agree

Neutral

Disagree

Strongly Disagree

2. I am comfortable working with digital media technologies

Strongly Agree

Agree

Neutral

Disagree

Strongly Disagree

3. The more tools I am skilled with using, the better journalism I can produce/  
Technology make my work more efficient.

Strongly Agree

Agree

Neutral

Disagree

Strongly Disagree

4. Social media, such as Facebook and Twitter, are important tools in my work.

Strongly Agree

Agree

Neutral

Disagree

Strongly Disagree

5. Time using social media is time well-spend for me as a journalist.

Strongly Agree

Agree

Neutral

Disagree

Strongly Disagree

6. My company has given me the training I need to work with digital media technologies.

Strongly Agree

Agree

Neutral

Disagree

Strongly Disagree

7. Technology make my work faster.

Strongly Agree

Agree

Neutral

Disagree

Strongly Disagree

8. Technology enhance research and analysis to my work.

Strongly Agree

Agree

Neutral

Disagree

Strongly Disagree

9. Technology help me facilitate productive collaboration among professionals.

Strongly Agree

Agree

Neutral

Disagree

Strongly Disagree

10. How do you feel about this statement “Technology has made the news media industry change too fast”.

Strongly Agree

Agree

Neutral

Disagree

Strongly Disagree

11. How do you feel about this statement “ My organisation is making the best use of technology”

Strongly Agree

Agree

Neutral

Disagree

Strongly Disagree

12. How do you feel about this statement “Technology can increase transparency”.

Strongly Agree

Agree

Neutral

Disagree

Strongly Disagree

13. How do you feel about this statement “Technology can give greater control of media organizations and journalists”

Strongly Agree

Agree

Neutral

Disagree

Strongly Disagree

14. How do you feel about this statement “Technology can help citizens voice to be heard”

Strongly Agree

Agree

Neutral

Disagree

Strongly Disagree

15. How do you feel about this statement “Technology can create a multitasking journalist”

Strongly Agree

Agree

Neutral

Disagree

Strongly Disagree

16. How do you feel about this statement “Technology can make news content more interactive and interesting”.

Strongly Agree

Agree

Neutral

Disagree

Strongly Disagree

17. Technology can help to increase plurality of the news.

Strongly Agree

Agree

Neutral

Disagree

Strongly Disagree

18. Technology has increased my work volume.

Strongly Agree

Agree

Neutral

Disagree

Strongly Disagree

19. Technology has led to a lack of motivation when doing work

Strongly Agree

Agree

Neutral

Disagree

Strongly Disagree

20. Technology has led to inadequate skills among journalists.

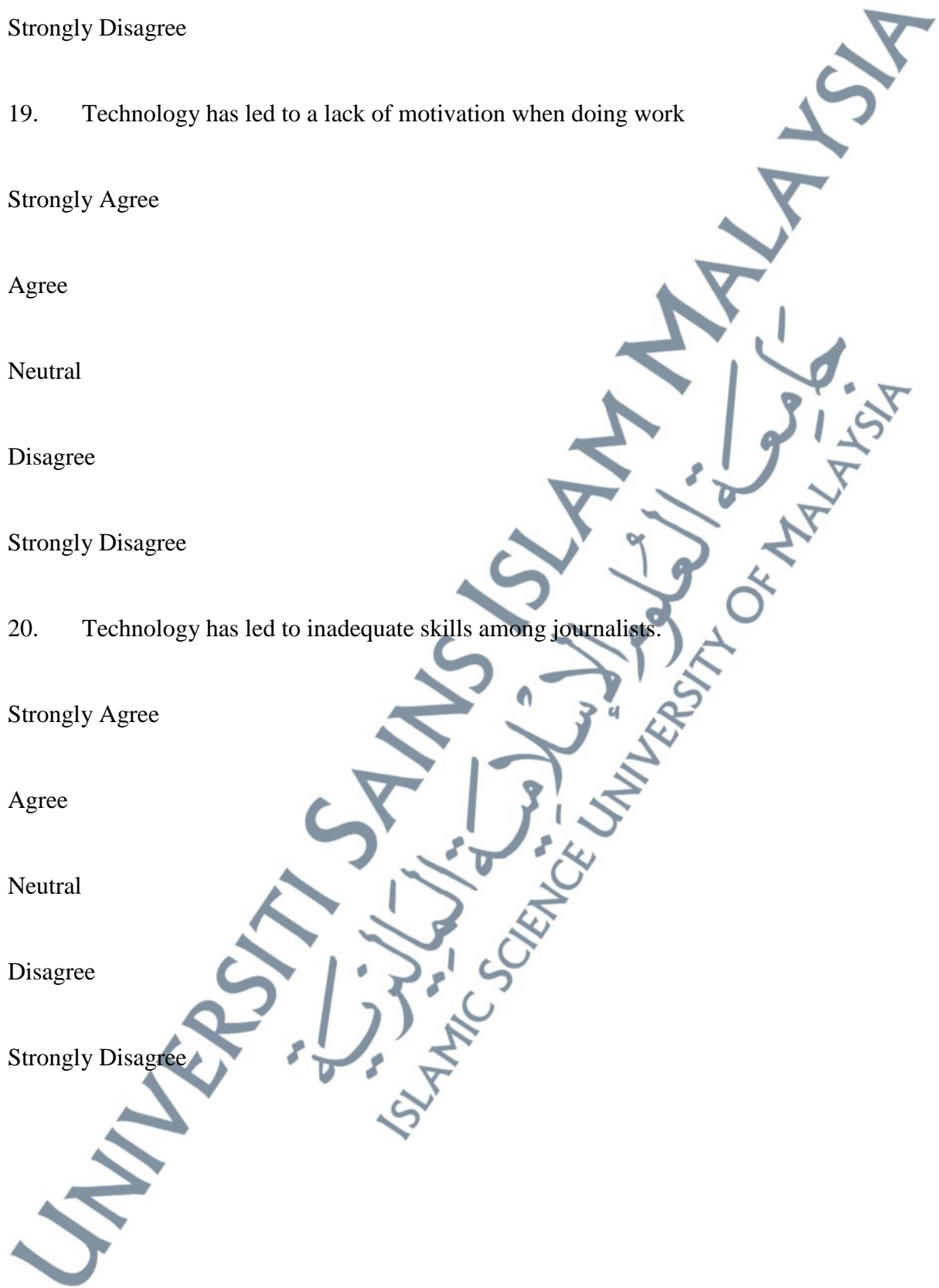
Strongly Agree

Agree

Neutral

Disagree

Strongly Disagree



Section Two	Source of the question
I enjoy learning new technology that I can use in my work.	<i>Changing newsrooms 2020: addressing diversity and nurturing talent at a time of unprecedented change</i>
I am comfortable working with digital media technologies	<a href="https://reutersinstitute.politics.ox.ac.uk/journalism-media-and-technology-trends-and-predictions-2022#header--3">https://reutersinstitute.politics.ox.ac.uk/journalism-media-and-technology-trends-and-predictions-2022#header--3</a>
The more tools I am skilled with using, the better journalism I can produce/ Technology make my work more efficient.	Spyridou, L.-P., Matsiola, M., Veglis, A., Kalliris, G., & Dimoulas, C. (2013). Journalism in a state of flux. <i>International Communication Gazette</i> , 75(1), 76–98. <a href="https://doi.org/10.1177/1748048512461763">https://doi.org/10.1177/1748048512461763</a>
Social media, such as Facebook and Twitter, are important tools in my work.	<i>Journalism, media, and technology trends and predictions 2022</i>
Time using social media is time well-spend for me as a journalist.	<i>Journalism, media, and technology trends and predictions 2021</i>
My company has given me the training I need to work with digital media technologies.	<i>Changing newsrooms 2020: addressing diversity and nurturing talent at a time of unprecedented change</i>
Technology make my work faster.	Spyridou, L.-P., Matsiola, M., Veglis, A., Kalliris, G., & Dimoulas, C. (2013). Journalism in a state of flux. <i>International Communication Gazette</i> , 75(1), 76–98. <a href="https://doi.org/10.1177/1748048512461763">https://doi.org/10.1177/1748048512461763</a>
Technology enhance research and analysis to my work.	Spyridou, L.-P., Matsiola, M., Veglis, A., Kalliris, G., & Dimoulas, C. (2013). Journalism in a state of flux. <i>International Communication Gazette</i> ,

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Technology help me facilitate productive collaboration among professionals.	Spyridou, L.-P., Matsiola, M., Veglis, A., Kalliris, G., & Dimoulas, C. (2013). Journalism in a state of flux. <i>International Communication Gazette</i> , 75(1), 76–98.  <a href="https://doi.org/10.1177/1748048512461763">https://doi.org/10.1177/1748048512461763</a>
How do you feel about this statement “Technology has made the news media industry change too fast”.	<i>Journalism, media, and technology trends and predictions 2021</i>
How do you feel about this statement “ My organisation is making the best use of technology”	<i>Journalism, media, and technology trends and predictions 2022</i>
How do you feel about this statement “Technology can increase transparency”.	Spyridou, L.-P., Matsiola, M., Veglis, A., Kalliris, G., & Dimoulas, C. (2013). Journalism in a state of flux. <i>International Communication Gazette</i> , 75(1), 76–98.  <a href="https://doi.org/10.1177/1748048512461763">https://doi.org/10.1177/1748048512461763</a>
How do you feel about this statement “Technology can give greater control of media organizations and journalists”	Spyridou, L.-P., Matsiola, M., Veglis, A., Kalliris, G., & Dimoulas, C. (2013). Journalism in a state of flux. <i>International Communication Gazette</i> ,

	<p>75(1), 76–98.</p> <p><a href="https://doi.org/10.1177/1748048512461763">https://doi.org/10.1177/1748048512461763</a></p>
How do you feel about this statement “Technology can help citizens voice to be heard”	<p>Spyridou, L.-P., Matsiola, M., Veglis, A., Kalliris, G., &amp; Dimoulas, C. (2013). Journalism in a state of flux. <i>International Communication Gazette</i>, 75(1), 76–98.</p> <p><a href="https://doi.org/10.1177/1748048512461763">https://doi.org/10.1177/1748048512461763</a></p>
How do you feel about this statement “Technology can create a multitasking journalist”	
How do you feel about this statement “Technology can make news content more interactive and interesting”.	<p>Spyridou, L.-P., Matsiola, M., Veglis, A., Kalliris, G., &amp; Dimoulas, C. (2013). Journalism in a state of flux. <i>International Communication Gazette</i>, 75(1), 76–98.</p> <p><a href="https://doi.org/10.1177/1748048512461763">https://doi.org/10.1177/1748048512461763</a></p>
Technology can help to increase plurality of the news.	<p>Spyridou, L.-P., Matsiola, M., Veglis, A., Kalliris, G., &amp; Dimoulas, C. (2013). Journalism in a state of flux. <i>International Communication Gazette</i>, 75(1), 76–98.</p> <p><a href="https://doi.org/10.1177/1748048512461763">https://doi.org/10.1177/1748048512461763</a></p>

<p>Technology has increased my work volume.</p>	<p>Spyridou, L.-P., Matsiola, M., Veglis, A., Kalliris, G., &amp; Dimoulas, C. (2013). Journalism in a state of flux. <i>International Communication Gazette</i>, 75(1), 76–98. <a href="https://doi.org/10.1177/1748048512461763">https://doi.org/10.1177/1748048512461763</a></p>
<p>Technology has led to a lack of motivation when doing work</p>	<p>Spyridou, L.-P., Matsiola, M., Veglis, A., Kalliris, G., &amp; Dimoulas, C. (2013). Journalism in a state of flux. <i>International Communication Gazette</i>, 75(1), 76–98. <a href="https://doi.org/10.1177/1748048512461763">https://doi.org/10.1177/1748048512461763</a></p>
<p>Technology has led to inadequate skills among journalists.</p>	<p>Spyridou, L.-P., Matsiola, M., Veglis, A., Kalliris, G., &amp; Dimoulas, C. (2013). Journalism in a state of flux. <i>International Communication Gazette</i>, 75(1), 76–98. <a href="https://doi.org/10.1177/1748048512461763">https://doi.org/10.1177/1748048512461763</a></p>

## Interview Question

1. What do you describe as an ideal journalist in this technology revolution where information needs to disseminate as fast as it can to the reader?
2. What are your concern and pressure when reporting the news?
3. How effective would you say you are with the ways you are checking facts, as there is too much information loaded?
4. If there is room for improvement, what could be done differently?

