

BIBLIOGRAPHY

- Ahmad, N., Omar-Fauzee, M. S., & Kuan, G. (2018). Understanding the Determinants of Performance-Enhancing Drug Use among Malaysian Athletes: Developing a Conceptual Framework. *Malaysian Journal of Medicine and Health Sciences*, 14(1), 27-35.
- Alaranta, A., Alaranta, H., Holmila, J., Palmu, P., Pietilä, K., & Helenius, I. (2006). Self-reported attitudes of elite athletes towards doping: differences between type of sport. *International Journal of Sports Medicine*, 27(10), 842-846.
- Al-Dafrawi, A. S. A. (2020). An Islamic Viewpoint on Doping in Sports: An Analytical Study. *Journal of Islamic Thought and Civilization*, 10(2).
- Backhouse, S. H., McKenna, J., & Patterson, L. (2009). Prevention through education: A review of current international social science literature; A focus on the prevention of bullying, tobacco, alcohol and social drug use in children, adolescents and young adults.
- Blomberg, L. D., & Volpe, M. (2008). *Completing Your Qualitative Dissertation: A Roadmap from Beginning to End*. USA: Sage Publication.
- Bogdan, R. C., & Biklen, S. K. (2007). *Qualitative Research for Education: An Introduction to Theories and Methods*. Boston: Pearson.
- Chiang, L. M., Shamsuddin, A. F., & Mahmood, T. M. T. (2018). Knowledge, attitude, and practice on doping of Malaysian student-athletes. *Asian Journal of Pharmaceutical and Clinical Research*, 11(5), 72-76.
- Constantinou, D., & Aguiyi, I. (2022). Use, Perceptions and Attitudes of Cognitive and Sports Performance Enhancing Substances Among University Students. *Frontiers in Sports and Active Living*, 4, 744650-744650.
- Corden, A., & Sainsbury, R. (2006). Using Verbatim Quotations in Reporting Qualitative Social Research: Researchers' Views.
- Corey, G. (2017). *Theory and practice of counselling and psychotherapy*. Cengage learning.
- Creado, S., & Reardon, C. (2016). The sports psychiatrist and performance-enhancing drugs. *International Review of Psychiatry*, 28(6), 564-571.

- Creswell, J. W. (2015). *Educational Research: Planning, Conducting, and Evaluating Quantitative and Qualitative Research* (5th ed.) New York: Pearson.
- Denzin, N. K., & Lincoln, Y. S. (Eds.). (2003). *Collecting and Interpreting Qualitative Materials* (2nd ed.). Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage.
- Frost, N. (2011). *Qualitative Research Methods in Psychology Combining Core Approaches*. Glasgow: Bell & Bain Ltd.
- Goldstein, R. R. (2007). An American in Paris: The Legal Framework of International Sport and the Implications of the World Anti-Doping Code on Accused Athletes. *Va. Sports & Ent. LJ*, 7, 149.
- Guba, E., & Lincoln, Y. (1981). *Effective Evaluation*. San Francisco: Jossey-Bass.
- Hassan, I., Mughal, A. W., Arif, T., Khan, W., & Ahmad, W. (2022). *Doping Among Elite Athletes of Pakistan: An Attitudinal and Behavioural Intensions Survey*. *Webology* (ISSN: 1735-188X), 19(2).
- Hong, H. J., Henning, A., & Dimeo, P. (2020). Life after doping—A cross-country analysis of organizational support for sanctioned athletes. *Performance Enhancement & Health*, 8(1), 100161.
- Kersey, R. D., Elliot, D. L., Goldberg, L., Kanayama, G., Leone, J. E., Pavlovich, M., & Pope Jr, H. G. (2012). National Athletic Trainers' Association position statement: anabolic-androgenic steroids. *Journal of Athletic Training*, 47(5), 567-588.
- Kuan, G., & Mohd Tamrin, S. B. (2018). Perception of the harmfulness of performance enhancing drugs among Malaysian male athletes: A qualitative study. *Malaysian Journal of Medicine and Health Sciences*, 14(2), 57-63.
- Kueh, Y. C., & Abd Rahman, N. (2016). An exploratory study on the use of performance-enhancing substances among young athletes in Malaysia. *Asia Pacific Journal of Public Health*, 28(2), 43S-50S.
- Lamb, D. R. (1984). Anabolic steroids in athletics: how well do they work and how dangerous are they? *The American Journal of Sports Medicine*, 12(1), 31-38.
- Lamb, D. R. (1984). Anabolic steroids in athletics: how well do they work and how dangerous are they? *The American Journal of Sports Medicine*, 12(1), 31-38

- Lee, H. J., & Abdul-Razak, A. (2018). Prevalence and Motivations for Doping in Malaysian Athletes: An Exploratory Study. *Journal of Sports Science and Medicine*, 17(3), 474-481.
- Lee, H. J., & Ahmed, A. (2015). Performance-enhancing drug use in Malaysian athletes: a need for policy intervention. *British Journal of Sports Medicine*, 49(5), 305-306.
- Lee, R. M. (2000). *Unobstrusive Methods in Social Research*. Philadelphia: Open University.
- Lippi, G., Franchini, M., & Guidi, G. C. (2008). Doping in competition or doping in sport? *British medical bulletin*, 86(1).
- Mahamood, Y., Parnabas, J., Nazaruddin, M. N., Nagoor, M. A., & Omar-Fauzee, M. S. (2013). The drug use motivation among Malaysian athletes. *Humanitas*, 10(2), 1.
- Marohaini, Y. (2004). *Pertimbangan Kritikal Dalam Pelaksanaan Kajian Kes Secara Kualitatif Penyelidikan Kualitatif: Pengalaman Kerja Lapangan Kajian*. Kuala Lumpur: Universiti Malaya.
- McLeod, J. (2001). *Qualitative Research in Counselling and Psychotherapy*. Sage Publication.
- Merriam, S. B. (2009). *Qualitative Research and Case Study Application in Education*. San Francisco, CA: Jossey-Bass.
- Morente-Sánchez, J., & Zabala, M. (2013). Doping in sport: a review of elite athletes' attitudes, beliefs, and knowledge. *Sports medicine*, 43(6), 395-411.
- Morse, J. M. & Richards, L. (2002). *Read Me First for a User's Guide to Qualitative Methods*. USA: Sage Publications.
- Omar-Fauzee, M. S., & Abdul-Razak, A. (2017). Knowledge and Attitude towards Performance Enhancing Drugs among Malaysian Athletes. *Malaysian Journal of Sport Science and Recreation*, 13(1), 31-38.
- Othman Lebar. (2017). *Penyelidikan Kualitatif: Pengenalan Kepada Teori dan Metode*. Malaysia: Universiti Pendidikan Sultan Idris.
- Paiman, A. H., Kueh, Y. C., & Kuan, G. (2019). Prevalence and attitudes towards doping use among Malaysian athletes: A pilot study. *Malaysian Journal of Medicine and Health Sciences*, 15(Special Issue), 109-115.
- Pappa, E., & Kennedy, E. (2013). 'It was my thought... he made it a reality': Normalization and responsibility in athletes' accounts of performance-enhancing drug use. *International Review for the Sociology of Sport*, 48(3), 277-294.

- Parkinson, A. B., & Evans, N. A. (2006). Anabolic androgenic steroids: a survey of 500 users. *Medicine & science in sports & exercise*, 38(4), 644-651.
- Patton, M. Q. (2002). *Qualitative Research and Evaluation Methods* (3rd ed.). Thousand Oaks CA: Sage.
- Pressler, A., & Niebauer, J. (Eds.). (2020). *Textbook of sports and exercise cardiology* (pp. 866-944). Cham, Switzerland: Springer.
- Segura, J., Ventura, R., Pascual, J. A., & De la Torre, R. (2020). If you play with fire, you may get burned. *Drug Testing and Analysis*, 12(5), 582-587.
- Silverman, D. (2010). *Doing Qualitative Research* (3rd ed.). London: Sage Publication.
- Strauss, A., & Corbin, J. (1998). *Basics of Qualitative Research. Techniques and Procedures for Developing Grounded Theory* (2nd ed.). USA: Sage Publication.
- Zhang, Z. (2018). Establishing an anti-doping internal whistleblower policy in China. *Journal of Sport and Health Science*, 7(3), 337.
- Zou, Z., Wang, H., d'Oleire Uquillas, F., Wang, X., Ding, J., & Chen, H. (2017). Definition of substance and non-substance addiction. *Substance and Non-substance Addiction*, 21-41.